



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ЗУЕВ

Имя: ЕГОР

Отчество: ВЛАДИСЛАВОВИЧ

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: ЛЕНИНГРАДСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

8

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вопросы 2

✓ 1a

1. work
2. push
3. ideas
4. gain

✓ 1b

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

✓ 1c

- 1) The person underlines that he or she is driven by the passion.
- 2) The person underlines the feeling of being driven by the passion.
- 3) It helps to underline all the important skills and examples of them being useful.

✓ 2

- 1. I would definitely try to teach myself to be more organised. I have no problems with organisation at work but sometimes it's extremely hard for me to properly balance my personal life and work.
- 2. They help me understand the importance of human life. Sometimes I can't help but think about ~~how to~~ not only helping them but also about securing a better future for the whole humanity.



- 3. I'm trying to make them curious about the world around. It's really important to study hard and be curious about the things you study. To put it simply, I'm making them study all the things they are curious about.
- 4. It's really important as I need to be ready for anything. I'm trying not to work over my working hours and it's also important to keep yourself in a good shape.
- 5. Basically, I'm trying to make use of all the criticism, knowing that those critics only help me makes me satisfied with the work I've done. All I need is to handle my emotions properly.
- 6. Study hard! Education is a key to success. The second important thing is determination. Young entrepreneurs need to be able to show their ideas to the public and make those ideas look cool!

№3

- 1. Unless ~~conflicting~~ organizational priorities ^{are} conflicting/resolved, productivity will decrease significantly.

"Unless" means that productivity will be decreased until conflicts are resolved.

"If" would make the productivity rise look like a sequence of the previous action.

- 2. Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.



- It stresses this word and underlines its importance in the sentence.
- 3. There is a societal shift toward values sustainability occurring in global. "There is" underlines that the shift is already happening.
 - 4. To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.
It tells us why organizations must embrace something new.
 - 5. Were it not for ~~technological~~ ^{technological} advancements, this task would be impossible.

~~4. B~~

✓ 4

1. D

Veil's

Only after six months of ~~Veil's~~ unemployment, the consequences of his situation showed up.

2. D

Maggie is controlled by her emotions. She can blow up without any reason.

3. B

My neighbour noticed me that he will enforce law over our dispute in order to scare me.

4. B

Rain was pouring down throughout the whole night.

5. D

You only need the most important ingredients to cook.

6. ~~A~~ P

Tara is always down to travelling and is now backpacking to India.



7. D

I think you hurt his feelings by including his forthcoming retirement in your speech.

8. B

~~After~~ After six months of curing, Simon ~~has~~ has finally recovered.

9. A

The economic situation makes people scared to step out and start their own businesses.

10. A

We will let you know if anything in the examination specifications changes.

✓ 5

A) 4

B) 2

C) 1

D) 8

E) 7

F) 10

G) 9

H) 6

I) extra

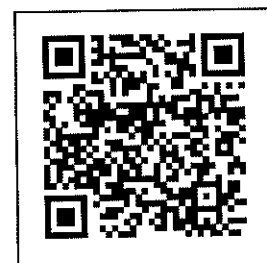
J) 3

K) extra

L) 5

1) Scientific article

- ~~to~~ To provide some scientific information.
- People who are well-known with the sphere mentioned in the article.
- Scientific terms are not being explained as



the reader is expected to be familiar with them. This way of writing is only suitable for scientific words or articles.

2) Political speech

- To address the citizens of the country and make them aware of something.
- Citizens of the country or electorate.
- Addressing vast amounts of people and trying to affect people's points of view makes a political speech.

3) ~~Business~~ Business news

- To inform businessmen or ordinary people about current condition of the market and economy as a whole.
- Ordinary people and businessmen.
- Economic terms and structured speech ~~about~~ on specific topics are essential for business news.

4) Crime thriller Novel

- To tell an interesting crime story.
- Any reader who is interested in stories about crimes.
- Mysterious characters and an unpredictable story are needed to make a crime thriller novel.



5) Personal Diary Entry

- To express ones feelings about the ~~pre~~ day.

- The writer himself.

- An easy structure, simple words and lack of complicated terms are common for this type of text.

6) Historical Documentary Script

- To tell the audience of the film a story based on real historical events.

- Director of the film and a team which is making a movie. And ~~then~~ after the transformation into a movie - people watching it.

- Historically accurate detail and a well-known by people events are commonly seen in historical documentaries and their scripts.

✓6

Fallacy 1: Sentence 1

- This is a fallacy, as it claims that the issue of the car usage has become a significant debate, ~~shows us negative sides without considering positive ones.~~

without considering good and bad sides.

- In recent years, the issue of car usage



in city centers has become a significant debate due to its harmful impact on ~~pot~~ ecology and public safety combined with its ~~convincents~~ good sides as it really helps many people.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 4

- This is a fallacy as it only considers bad people. It doesn't mention people who are not selfish. This needs to be mentioned.
- People who drive in city centers might sometimes be inconsiderate and selfish.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 5

- This is a fallacy because ^{usually} cars are not the only reason for air ^{or water} pollution. It is not true.
- Therefore, banning cars would eliminate ~~into~~ the main source of air pollution and make cities cleaner.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 7

- This sentence weakens the argument.
- * This is a fallacy as it claims that cars are the only reason for accidents. ~~on roads~~
- For instance, if cars were banned, there would be much less accidents, ensuring safety for pedestrians and cyclists.



Fallacy 5: Sentence 9

- It is a fallacy as it says that banning would transform the cities instantly. It is not true. Transformation requires some time.
- As a result, banning cars would greatly help to transform city centers into peaceful, enjoyable places for everyone.

Fallacy 6: Sentence 11

- This is a fallacy as it claims that banning cars is an undeniably best way. It isn't true as there are many better ways to do that, ~~and many people don't consider this ban an undeniably best idea.~~
- While some people may oppose the ban, it is a great way for cities.

